

Space Curves

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restart

with(curves)

[*ParametrizedToImplicit, arclength, astroid, binormal, cardioid, cassinian, catenary, circle, cisoid, clotharg, clothoid, curvature, cycloid, deltoid, ellipse, evolute, folium, helix, hyperbola, inversion, involute, lemniscate, lissajous, logspiral, parabola, pedal, radial, tangent, torsion, torusknot, tractrix, twicubic, unitnormal*]

[-] Space Curves

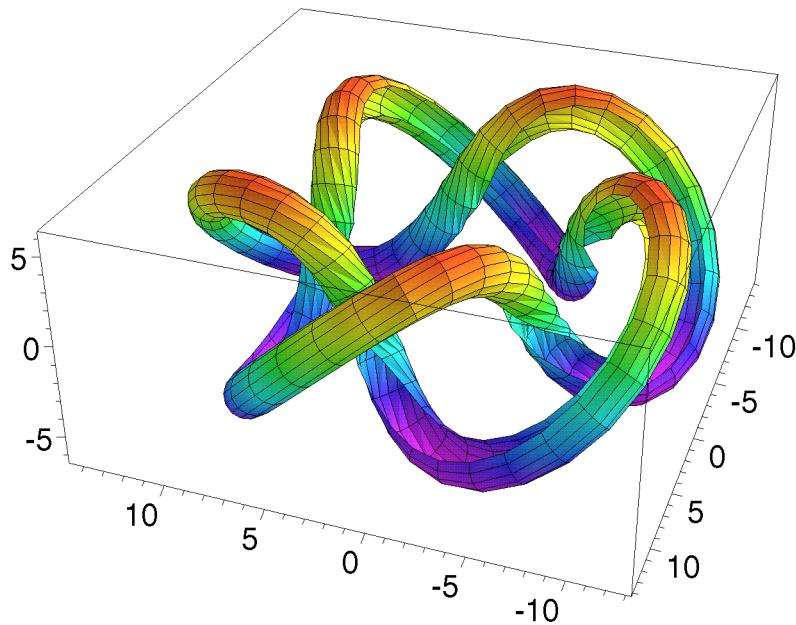
[-] Torus Knot

[*TorusKnot := (a, b, c, p, q, t) → [(a + b cos(q t)) cos(p t), (a + b cos(q t)) sin(p t), c sin(q t)]*

[-] Plot (The Luge from Hell)

[*tubecurveplot(TorusKnot(10, 3, 5, 2, 5, t), 1.2, t = 0 .. 2 π, θ = .5 π .. 2.0 π, axes = box, grid = [100, 12], orientation = [110, 60], title = Luge from Hell)*

Luge from Hell



```
[ jpgplot( tubecurveplot( TorusKnot(10,3,5,2,5,t), 1.2, t=0..2*Pi,
    theta=0.5*Pi..2.0*Pi, axes=box, grid=[100,12],
    orientation=[110,60], title='Luge from Hell' ),
`d:/dynamics/luge.jpg` );
[ > resetplot();
```

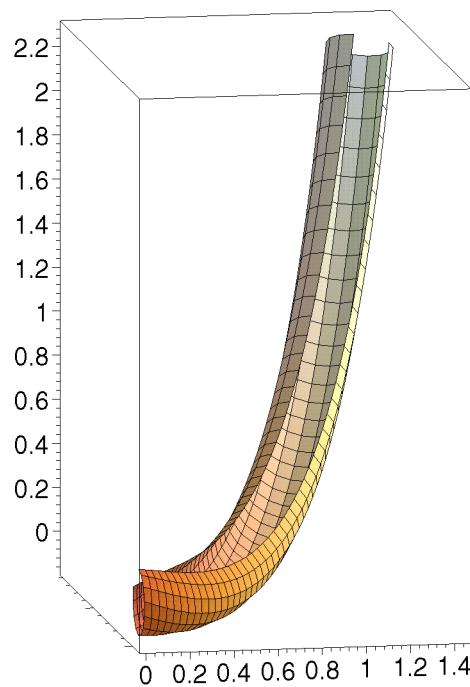
- Twicubic

```
[ > Twicubic := t → [t, t t, t3]
```

- Plot

```
[ > tubecurveplot( Twicubic(t), 0.15, t=0..1.3, theta=0.5*Pi..2.1*Pi,
    axes=box, grid=[50,12], orientation=[-100,80],
    shading=xy, title='Waterslide' );
```

Waterslide

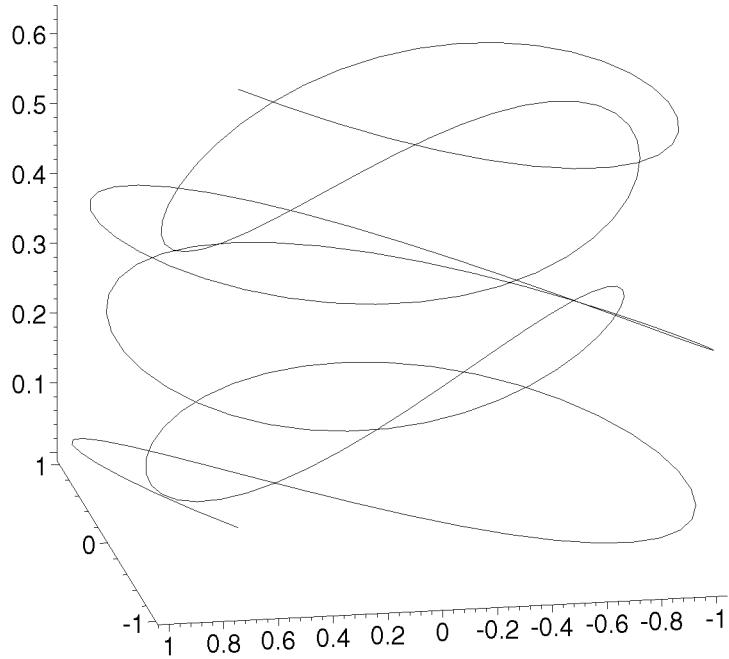


Generalized Helix (helicized plane curves)

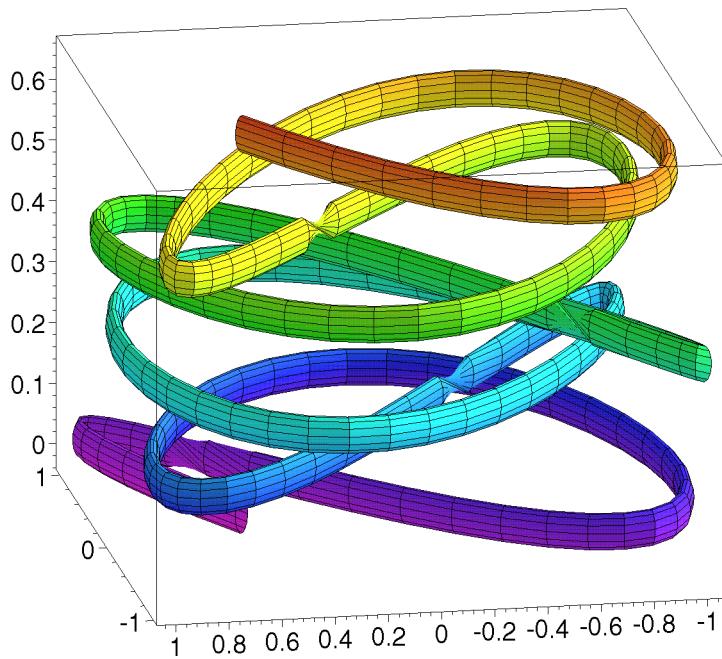
```
> Helix := (curve2D, a, t) → [op(curve2D), a t]
```

Plot of a helicized Lissajous pattern

```
> curveplot3D( Helix( Lissajous(7,5,1,1,0.6,t), 0.1, t),
    t=0..2*Pi, scaling=unconstrained,
    orientation=[170,70], shading=none, axes=frame,
    numpoints=200 );
```



```
> tubecurveplot( Helix( Lissajous(7,5,1,1,0.6,t), 0.1, t),
0.03, t=0..2*Pi, theta=0..2*Pi, axes=box,
scaling=unconstrained, grid=[200,15],
orientation=[170,70] );
```



```

> kappa=kappa( Helix( Lissajous(n,m,a,b,phi,t), c, t ), t );

$$\kappa = \left( c^2 b^2 \sin(m t + \phi)^2 m^4 + c^2 a^2 \sin(n t)^2 n^4 \right. \\ \left. + (-a \cos(n t) n b \sin(m t + \phi) m^2 + b \cos(m t + \phi) m a \sin(n t) n^2)^2 \right)^{1/2} / \\ \left( a^2 \cos(n t)^2 n^2 + b^2 \cos(m t + \phi)^2 m^2 + c^2 \right)^{3/2}$$

> tau=tau( Helix( Lissajous(n,m,a,b,phi,t), c, t ), t );

$$\tau = \left( -c b \sin(m t + \phi) m^2 a \cos(n t) n^3 + c a \sin(n t) n^2 b \cos(m t + \phi) m^3 \right) / \\ \left( c^2 b^2 \sin(m t + \phi)^2 m^4 + c^2 a^2 \sin(n t)^2 n^4 \right. \\ \left. + (-a \cos(n t) n b \sin(m t + \phi) m^2 + b \cos(m t + \phi) m a \sin(n t) n^2)^2 \right)$$


```

- Junk

```
> tau=tau( Twicubic(t), t );
```

```


$$\tau = \frac{3}{1 + 9t^4 + 9t^2}$$

> kappa=kappa( Twicubic(t), t );

$$\kappa = 2 \frac{\sqrt{1 + 9t^4 + 9t^2}}{(1 + 4t^2 + 9t^4)^{3/2}}$$

> b=Binormal( Twicubic(t), t );

$$b = \frac{1}{2} \frac{[6t^2, -6t, 2]}{\sqrt{1 + 9t^4 + 9t^2}}$$

> n=UnitNormal( Twicubic(t), t );

$$n = \frac{1}{2} \frac{[-4t - 18t^3, -18t^4 + 2, 6t + 12t^3]}{\sqrt{1 + 9t^4 + 9t^2} \sqrt{1 + 4t^2 + 9t^4}}$$

> T=Tangent( Twicubic(t), t );

$$T = \frac{[1, 2t, 3t^2]}{\sqrt{1 + 4t^2 + 9t^4}}$$

> foo:=linalg[crossprod]( Tangent(Twicubic(t),t),
                           UnitNormal(Twicubic(t),t) ):
> foo:=map( factor, foo );

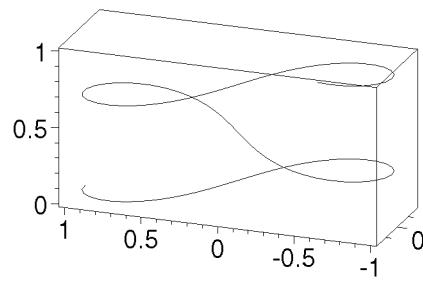
$$foo := \left[ 3 \frac{t^2}{\sqrt{1 + 9t^4 + 9t^2}}, -3 \frac{t}{\sqrt{1 + 9t^4 + 9t^2}}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + 9t^4 + 9t^2}} \right]$$

> evalm( foo-Binormal( Twicubic(t), t ) );

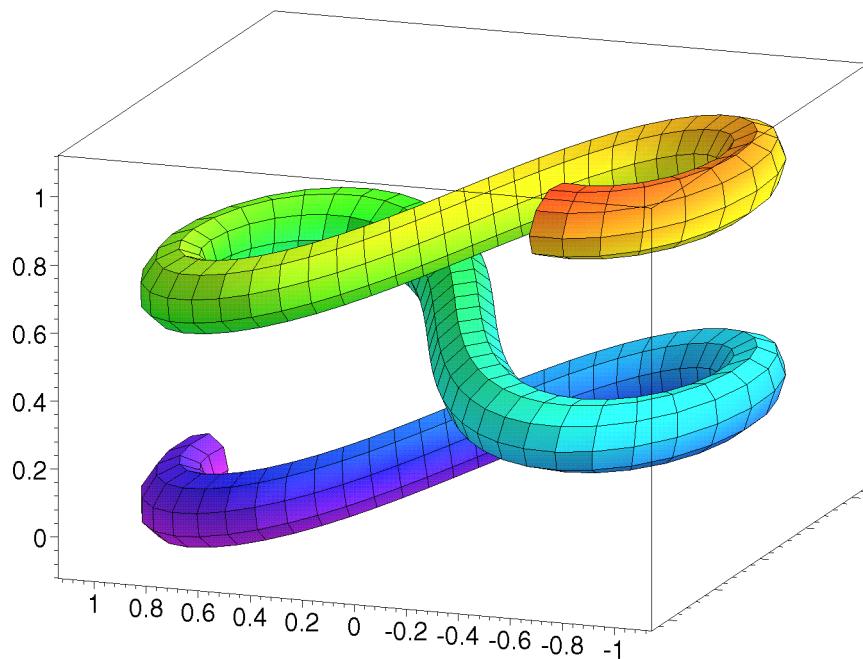
$$[0, 0, 0]$$

> curveplot3D( Helix(Lemniscate(1,t),0.1,t), t=0..10,
                shading=none, axes=box );

```



```
> tubecurveplot( Helix( Lemniscate(1,t), 0.1, t),
                  0.10, t=0..10, theta=0..2*Pi, axes=box,
                  scaling unconstrained, grid=[100,10] );
```



```
> tau = simplify( tau( Helix( Lemniscate(a,t), c, t ), t ), trig );
```

$$\tau = -6 \frac{(\cos(t)^2 - 6) \cos(t) c}{c^2 \cos(t)^4 - 12 c^2 \cos(t)^2 + 20 c^2 + 9 a^2}$$

[-] More Junk

```

> jpgplot( tubecurveplot( Helix( Lemniscate(1,t), 0.1, t),
 0.10, t=0..10, theta=0..2*Pi, axes=box,
 scaling=unconstrained, grid=[100,10] ), `m:/foo.jpg` );
> resetplot();
> foo := kappa( TorusKnot(a,b,c,n,m,t), t ):
> foo := simptrig( simplify( expand(foo,trig), trig ), m*t );
foo :=(
 (-4 n6 a b3 + 2 n4 a b3 m2 + 2 n2 a b3 m4 - 2 c2 m2 n4 a b - 2 c2 m4 b n2 a) cos(m t) sin(m t)2
 + (-2 n4 b4 m2 - c2 m4 b2 n2 + b4 m4 n2 + n6 b4 + c2 m2 n4 b2) sin(m t)4 + (6 n4 a b3 m2
 + 2 n2 a b3 m4 + 2 n4 a3 b m2 + 4 n6 a3 b + 4 n6 a b3 + 2 c2 m2 n4 a b + 2 c2 m4 b n2 a) cos(m t)
 + n6 a4 + c2 m6 b2 + 6 n4 a2 b2 m2 + b4 m4 n2 + 2 n4 b4 m2 + n2 a2 b2 m4 + 2 c2 m4 b2 n2
 + 6 n6 a2 b2 + c2 m2 n4 a2 + n6 b4 + c2 m2 n4 b2 + (-c2 m4 b2 n2 + 2 b4 m4 n2 - 2 n6 b4
 - 2 c2 m2 n4 b2 + c2 m4 n2 a2 - 2 n4 a2 b2 m2 - n2 a2 b2 m4 - 6 n6 a2 b2 - c2 m2 n4 a2)
 sin(m t)2)1/2
 /
 (2 n2 a b cos(m t) + n2 a2 + n2 b2 + c2 m2 + (-n2 b2 + b2 m2 - c2 m2) sin(m t)2)3/2
> kap := function( foo, a,b,c,n,m,t ):
> tor := simptrig( simplify( tau( TorusKnot(a,b,c,n,m,t), t ), trig ), m*t );
tor := (-n3 c m b2 (-m2 + n2) cos(m t) sin(m t)2
 + n c m (2 m4 b2 - n2 m2 a2 + 3 b2 m2 n2 + n4 a2 + b2 n4) cos(m t)
 + n c m a b (2 m2 n2 - m4 + 2 n4) - 2 n3 c m a b (2 m2 + n2) sin(m t)2) /
 (-4 n6 a b3 + 2 n4 a b3 m2 + 2 n2 a b3 m4 - 2 c2 m2 n4 a b - 2 c2 m4 b n2 a) cos(m t) sin(m t)2
 + (-2 n4 b4 m2 - c2 m4 b2 n2 + b4 m4 n2 + n6 b4 + c2 m2 n4 b2) sin(m t)4 + (6 n4 a b3 m2
 + 2 n2 a b3 m4 + 2 n4 a3 b m2 + 4 n6 a3 b + 4 n6 a b3 + 2 c2 m2 n4 a b + 2 c2 m4 b n2 a) cos(m t)
 + n6 a4 + c2 m6 b2 + 6 n4 a2 b2 m2 + b4 m4 n2 + 2 n4 b4 m2 + n2 a2 b2 m4 + 2 c2 m4 b2 n2
 + 6 n6 a2 b2 + c2 m2 n4 a2 + n6 b4 + c2 m2 n4 b2 + (-c2 m4 b2 n2 + 2 b4 m4 n2 - 2 n6 b4
```

```


$$-2c^2m^2n^4b^2 + c^2m^4n^2a^2 - 2n^4a^2b^2m^2 - n^2a^2b^2m^4 - 6n^6a^2b^2 - c^2m^2n^4a^2)$$


$$\sin(m t)^2)$$


```

```

> tor := function( tor, a,b,c,n,m,t ):
> tubecurveplot( TorusKnot(10,3,5,2,5,t), 1.2, t=0..2*Pi,
    theta=0.5*Pi..2.0*Pi, axes=box, grid=[50,12],
    orientation=[110,60],
    color=5*tor(10,3,5,2,5,t) );

```

